The University of Pittsburgh's internationally recognized Department of Physics and Astronomy has been an important leader at the frontier of science and, with 500 PhD alumni, has launched many distinguished careers. Now, at the onset of the 21st Century, the department is maintaining its traditions of excellence and innovation while leading the field in breakthroughs that promise an ever-deeper understanding of the universe. From sub-nuclear particles to the unimaginably large, from the birth of the universe to the edge of technology – and at the intersection of quantum and classical physics – our faculty and students explore the fundamental laws of nature. Students may expect to pursue research that influences many fields, including biology, mathematics, medicine, chemistry, engineering, and computer science.

**Required courses for the Physics and Astronomy major**
The BS in physics and astronomy requires the completion of 50 credits in physics and astronomy distributed as follows.

### Introductory Physics courses

Select one group
- PHYS 0174 Basic Physics, Science and Engineering 1
- PHYS 0175 Basic Physics, Science and Engineering 2
- PHYS 0475 Intro to Physics, Science and Engineering 1
- PHYS 0476 Intro to Physics, Science and Engineering 2

### Introductory Astronomy course

- ASTRON 0113 Introduction to Astronomy

### Intermediate and advanced Physics courses

- PHYS 0477 Introduction to Thermodynamics, Relativity, and Quantum Theory
- PHYS 1310 Undergraduate Seminar
- PHYS 1321 Computational Methods in Physics
- PHYS 1331 Mechanics
- PHYS 1341 Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics
- PHYS 1351 Intermediate Electricity/Magnetism
- PHYS 1370 Quantum Mechanics 1

### Laboratory courses; choose at least seven credits

**Required courses**
- PHYS 0219 Basic Lab Physics for Science and Engineering (2 cr.) or PHYS 0520 Modern Physical Measurements (3 cr.)
- ASTRON 1263 Techniques of Astronomy (3 cr.)

**Additional courses**
- PHYS 0525 Analog and Digital Electronics (3 cr.)
- PHYS 1361 Wave Motion and Optics (3 cr.)
- PHYS 1426 Modern Physics Laboratory (2 cr.)

**Intermediate and advanced Astronomy courses**

- ASTRON 1120 Stars: Stellar Structure and Evolution
- ASTRON 1121 Galaxies and Cosmology
- ASTRON 1122 The Solar System and Exoplanets *

* GEOL 1701 Geology of the Planets may be substituted

**Science elective; choose at least three credits** *

- CHEM 0110 General Chemistry 1 or CHEM 0710 Honors General Chemistry 1
- CHEM 0120 General Chemistry 2 or CHEM 0720 Honors General Chemistry 2
- CHEM 1410 Physical Chemistry 1
- CS 0401 Intermediate Programming using Java
- CS 0445 Data Structures
- GEOL 0040 Physical Geology
- GEOL 1410 Exploration Geophysics
- GEOL 1701 Geology of the Planets **

**Prerequisite Mathematics courses**

- MATH 0220 Analytic Geometry and Calculus 1
- MATH 0230 Analytic Geometry and Calculus 2
- MATH 0240 Analytic Geometry and Calculus 3
- MATH 0280 or MATH 1180 or MATH 1185 Linear Algebra
- MATH 0290 or MATH 1270 Differential Equations

* Some of these courses have prerequisites
** If this course is taken as a science elective, it cannot be used to satisfy the requirement for nine credits of intermediate and advanced courses.
Grade requirements: A minimum GPA of 2.0 in departmental courses is required for graduation.

Satisfactory/No Credit option: No PHYS or ASTRON courses beyond the introductory level may be taken on an S/NC basis.

Writing (W) requirement: Students must complete at least one W-course in the major.

Related area: Mathematics satisfies the related area requirement for the Physics and Astronomy major.

Honors major requirements: Honors in physics and astronomy is granted if in addition to fulfilling all requirements for the major, the student maintains a GPA of 3.2 or higher in the major, a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher, completes ASTRON 1903 or PHYS 1903 Directed Research, submits a paper detailing the research within the department, and presents the research in a public forum (i.e. at the University’s Science Symposium, the undergraduate poster fair hosted by the University Honors College).

Education concentration
This concentration removes nine credits from the standard Physics and Astronomy major requirements if one of the courses listed below is taken as a science elective.

Additional education related courses
PSYED 1001 Introduction to Educational Psychology (3 cr.)
IL 1580 Foundations of Special Education (3 cr.)

Physics courses removed
PHYS 1321 Computational Methods in Physics
PHYS 1341 Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics
PHYS 1370 Quantum Mechanics 1

Required laboratory courses; choose at least eight credits
PHYS 0219 Basic Lab Physics for Science and Engineering (2 cr.) or PHYS 0520 Modern Physical Measurements (3 cr.)
PHYS 1361 Wave Motion and Optics (3 cr.)
ASTRON 1263 Techniques of Astronomy (3 cr.)

Required selection of science electives
CHEM 0110 General Chemistry 1
CHEM 0120 General Chemistry 2
PHYS 0401 Applications of Modern Physics

Graduate School Preparation concentration
This concentration adds six credits to the standard Physics and Astronomy major requirements if one of the courses listed below is taken as a science elective.

Additional intermediate and advanced Physics courses
PHYS 1371 Quantum Mechanics 2
PHYS 1372 Electromagnetic Theory
PHYS 1373 Mathematical Methods of Physics

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