The field of Ecology explores the interactive web of organisms and the environment. Studies in evolution consider the processes by which modern organisms have developed from ancestral ones. The Ecology and Evolution major is a good choice for students interested in the fundamental questions of the evolutionary origins of organisms and how they survive or don’t survive, in their changing habitats. Within this major, students have the opportunity for in-depth study of the morphological and physiological adaptations of a variety of animals, plants, and microorganisms to a changing world, the ecological relationships of organisms from the individual to the global scale, and the mechanisms that drive evolutionary change.

Employment opportunities in Ecology and Evolutionary Biology have increased greatly in recent years. There continues to be a demand for well-trained professionals at all levels (BS, MS, and PhD). Government environmental agencies, commercial consulting and testing firms, waste management industries, research laboratories, and natural history and science museums are just a few of the career opportunities. Graduate departments of ecology, evolution, environmental sciences, genetics, botany, public policy, and public health are actively seeking well-qualified students. The required chemistry, physics, and mathematics courses incorporate the requirements for admission to medical, dental, and other health-professional schools.

**Requirements for the Ecology and Evolution Major**

**Biological Science courses**
- BIOSC 0150 Foundations of Biology 1
- BIOSC 005X Foundations of Biology Lab 1
- BIOSC 0160 Foundations of Biology 2
- BIOSC 006X Foundations of Biology Lab 2
- BIOSC 0350 Genetics
- BIOSC 0370 Ecology
- BIOSC 090 Ecology Lab or BIOSC 1131 Evolution Lab
- BIOSC 1120 Biostatistics
- BIOSC 1130 Evolution
- BIOSC 1550 Ecology and Evolution Seminar

**One of the following writing-intensive courses**
- BIOSC 0391 Ecology Lab Writing Practicum
- BIOSC 1551 Ecology and Evolution Seminar Writing Practicum

**Elective courses; 9 credits**
Students must complete at least nine credits in elective courses.

- ANTH 1601 Structure and Function
- ANTH 1603 Human Origins
- ANTH 1605 Primate Anatomy
- BIOSC 1000 Biochemistry
- BIOSC 1200 Vertebrate Morphology
- BIOSC 1275 Genomics
- BIOSC 1320 Population Biology
- BIOSC 1350 Plant Biology
- BIOSC 1375 Tropical Biology
- BIOSC 1435 Environmental Physiology of Animals
- BIOSC 1440 Animal Behavior
- BIOSC 1445 Animal Communication

**Co-requisite courses**
Students must complete one of the three co-requisite tracks as described below.

**Chemophysical track**
- CHEM 0110 General Chemistry 1
- CHEM 0120 General Chemistry 2
- CHEM 0310 Organic Chemistry 1
- CHEM 0320 Organic Chemistry 2
- CHEM 0345 Organic Chemistry Lab
- MATH 0220 Analytic Geometry and Calculus 1
- STAT 1000 Applied Statistical Methods
- PHYS 0110 Introduction to Physics 1 OR
  - PHYS 0174 Basic Physics for Sci. & Engineering 1
- PHYS 0111 Introduction to Physics 2 OR
  - PHYS 0175 Basic Physics for Sci. & Engineering 2
Quantitative track
CHEM 0110 General Chemistry 1
CHEM 0120 General Chemistry 2
MATH 0220 Analytic Geometry and Calculus 1
MATH 0230 Analytic Geometry and Calculus 2
STAT 1000 Applied Statistical Methods
STAT 1221 Applied Regression
STAT 1261 Principles of Data Science
STAT 1301 Statistical Packages

Environmental track
CHEM 0110 General Chemistry 1
CHEM 0120 General Chemistry 2
GEOL 0055 Geology Laboratory
GEOL 0820 Natural Disasters or GEOL 0840 Environ. Science
GEOL 1030 The Atmosphere, Oceans, and Climate
GEOL 1445, GIS, GPS, and Computer Methods
GEOL 1516 Environmental Geochemistry
MATH 0220 Analytic Geometry and Calculus 1
STAT 1000 Applied Statistical Methods

Frederick Honors College equivalent courses may be substituted for required or elective courses.

Writing (W) requirement
Students must complete at least one W-course in the major. BIOSC 0391 and BIOSC 1551 meet this requirement.

Grade requirements
**BIOSC Courses:** Each required BIOSC course for the major must be completed with a grade of C or better. The elective courses for the major must also be completed with a grade of C or better. A minimum GPA of 2.0 in all departmental courses taken is required for graduation. If a C- or lower is earned in an elective course for the major but is not repeated, the course will be used to calculate the departmental GPA but will not be counted toward the 32 credits required for the major.

**Co-requisite courses:** Students must earn a minimum GPA of 2.0 in their co-requisite courses. A passing grade of C- or lower in a co-requisite course can be accepted if balanced by a higher grade in another co-requisite course so that the co-requisite GPA is 2.0 or higher.

**Exceptions:** CHEM 0110 and CHEM 0120 must be C or better to declare the major; PHYS 0110/0174 has to be C or better to enroll in PHYS 0111/0175; MATH 0220 has to be C or better to enroll in MATH 0230; STAT 1000 has to be B- or better to enroll in STAT 1221.

Satisfactory/No Credit option
One BIOSC course may be taken on an S/NC basis.

Restrictions
All BIOSC courses at the 0800-level are designed for non-majors. These courses to not count toward the major. Undergraduate teaching assistant (BIOSC 1690), independent study (BIOSC 1901), and undergraduate research credits (e.g., BIOSC 1903) do not count toward the major, though the department encourages students to pursue these opportunities.

Note about animal behavior: Animal Behavior (BIOSC 1440) and Behavioral Ecology (BIOSC 1140) are considered course repeats, and you cannot take both for credit.

Honors
A Dietrich School student may achieve honors in the Department of Biological Sciences by meeting academic and research requirements specified here: www.biology.pitt.edu/undergraduate/advising-and-support/honors

Advising
The Biological Sciences Departmental Advisors are happy to meet with undeclared students, please make an appointment using Navigate Student. Students will officially be advised by the Bio Advising Team after declaring a major offered in the department. After declaring you will receive a welcome email with instructions by either late September or late January (depending on declaration date). Advising e-mail: BioAdv@Pitt.edu

The Bio Advising Team supports and enriches the academic experience of students by helping with curricular decisions, as well as providing information and guidance on extracurricular options, career paths, and post-graduate plans. Information about our advising team can be found: https://www.biology.pitt.edu/undergraduate/advising-and-support/advisors

Declaring the major: Before students officially declare the major, they must have completed BIOSC 0150, 0160 and CHEM 0110, 0120 with a grade of C (not C-) or better. Transfer students who have finished these requirements prior to admission to the University of Pittsburgh are asked to complete one term of course work, including at least one BIOSC course that counts toward the major, before declaring.

Other Biological Sciences Department major options
Biological Sciences  Biochemistry
Computational Biology  Microbiology
Molecular Biology
Checklist for the Ecology and Evolution major

### Biological Science courses

- [ ] BIOSC 0150 or 0155 (UHC)
- [ ] BIOSC 0350
- [ ] BIOSC 0370
- [ ] BIOSC 0390 or 1131
- [ ] BIOSC 1120
- [ ] BIOSC 1130
- [ ] BIOSC 1131
- [ ] BIOSC 1550

### Writing Course

- [ ] BIOSC 0391 or 1551

### Elective courses (9 credits)

- [ ] BIOSC _______
- [ ] BIOSC _______
- [ ] BIOSC _______
- [ ] (field course)

### Co-Required courses

#### Chemophysical track

- [ ] CHEM 0110
- [ ] CHEM 0120
- [ ] CHEM 0310
- [ ] CHEM 0320
- [ ] CHEM 0345
- [ ] PHYS 0110 or 0174 or 0475
- [ ] PHYS 0111 or 0175 or 0476

**Note:** While not required for the major, PHYS 0212 Introduction to Laboratory Physics or PHYS 0219 Basic Laboratory Physics for Science & Engineering are useful for graduate study in certain sciences and is required for admission to many medical and dental schools.

#### Environmental track

- [ ] CHEM 0110
- [ ] CHEM 0120
- [ ] CHEM 0310
- [ ] CHEM 0345
- [ ] PHYS 0110 or 0174 or 0475
- [ ] PHYS 0111 or 0175 or 0476

#### Quantitative track

- [ ] CHEM 0110
- [ ] CHEM 0120
- [ ] MATH 0220
- [ ] MATH 0230
- [ ] STAT 1000
- [ ] STAT 1211
- [ ] STAT 1261
- [ ] STAT 1301