Microbiology is the study of microscopic organisms, including viruses, bacteria, archaea, fungi, and protists. Microorganisms are important for both the good that they do (nutrient cycling, production of antibiotics, bioremediation, food production) and the bad (food poisoning, infectious diseases, epidemics). Our program provides intensive training in modern microbiology, including cutting-edge research in genomics and genetic engineering.

Microbiologists pursue careers in many fields, including agricultural, environmental, food, and industrial microbiology; public health; resource management; basic research; education; and pharmaceuticals. Jobs in all of these fields are available at the BS level as well as the MS and PhD levels. The microbiology major also incorporates the requirements expected for admission to medical, dental, and other health professional schools, and to graduate schools in microbiology, molecular biology, biochemistry, and related disciplines.

**Required courses for the Microbiology major**

**Biological Science courses**
- BIOSC 0150 Foundations of Biology 1
- BIOSC 0050 or 0058 Foundations of Biology Lab 1
- BIOSC 0160 Foundations of Biology 2
- BIOSC 0067 or 0068 Foundations of Biology Lab 2
- BIOSC 0350 Genetics
- BIOSC 0370 Ecology or BIOSC 1130 Evolution
- BIOSC 1000 Biochemistry*
- BIOSC 1570 Microbiology Seminar
- BIOSC 1850 Microbiology
- BIOSC 1860 Microbiology Laboratory
- BIOSC 1865 Microbial Physiology
- BIOSC 1291 or 1571 or 1741 or 1861 (Writ)

* Students may choose the alternate sequence BIOSC 1810 Macromolecular Structure and Function and 1820 Metabolic Pathways in lieu of BIOSC 1000. In this case, students take four BIOSC elective credits rather than seven as specified.

**Chemistry courses**
- CHEM 0110 General Chemistry 1
- CHEM 0120 General Chemistry 2
- CHEM 0310 Organic Chemistry 1
- CHEM 0320 Organic Chemistry 2
- CHEM 0345 Organic Chemistry Lab

**Mathematics courses**
- MATH 0220 Analytic Geometry and Calculus 1
- One of the following
  - MATH 0230 Analytic Geometry and Calculus 2
  - STAT 1000 Applied Statistical Methods

**Physics courses**
- Choose one of the following pairs
  - PHYS 0110, PHYS 0111 Introduction to Physics 1, 2 or PHYS 0174, PHYS 0175 Basic Physics for Science & Engineering 1, 2

**Elective courses**
- Seven BIOSC credits, including at least one lab or field course, from the following lists.

**Lecture courses**
- BIOSC 1275 Genomics
- BIOSC 1280 Microrganisms Genetics and Engineering
- BIOSC 1500 Cell Biology
- BIOSC 1540 Computational Biology
- BIOSC 1730 Virology
- BIOSC 1760 Immunology
- BIOSC 1820 Metabolic Pathways (with 1810)
- BIOSC 1940 Molecular Biology
- BIOSC 1999 Medical Microbiology

**Lab courses**
- BIOSC 0390 Ecology Lab
- BIOSC 1285 Genomics Lab
- BIOSC 1290 Experimental Genetic Engineering
- BIOSC 1510 Cell Biology Lab
- BIOSC 1740 Virology Lab
- BIOSC 1950 Molecular Genetics Lab

**Field courses**
- BIOSC 1260 Aquatic Botany
- BIOSC 1360 Microbial Ecology

**Note:** Any University Honors College (UHC) equivalents to required courses or elective courses are acceptable.

**Course Requirements**

**Higher Level Course Requirement**
- Students MUST take one higher level BIOSC elective course as part of their BIOSC electives. The higher level course is automatically satisfied in this major by BIOSC 1865.
Lab requirement: Students must complete at least two BIOSC labs for the major and at least one of them must be taken at the Pittsburgh Campus. BIOSC labs are satisfied in this major by BIOSC 1860 and BIOSC 0390, 1260, 1285, 1290, 1360, 1510, 1740, or 1950.

Writing (W) requirement: Students must complete at least one W-course in the major.

Grade Requirements:
BIOSC Courses: Each required BIOSC course for the major must be completed with a grade of 'C' or better. The elective courses for the major must also be completed with a grade of 'C' or better. A minimum GPA of 2.0 in all departmental courses taken is required for graduation. If a 'C-' or lower is earned in an elective course for the major but is not repeated, the course will be used to calculate the departmental GPA, but will not be counted toward the 32 credits required for the major.

Co-Requisite Courses: Students must also earn a minimum GPA of 2.0 in the co-requisite Chemistry, Mathematics, and Physics courses. A passing grade of C- or lower in a co-requisite course can be accepted, except for CHEM 0110 and CHEM 0120, if balanced by a higher grade in another co-requisite course so that the co-requisite GPA is 2.0 or higher. Students must pass CHEM 0110 and CHEM 0120 with a grade of C (not C-) or better for the major.

Satisfactory/No Credit option: One BIOSC course can be taken on an S/NC basis.

Related area: The chemistry requirements satisfy the related area requirement for the Microbiology major and the Chemistry minor as long as half of the chemistry credits are from the University of Pittsburgh.

Advising: The Biological Sciences Departmental Advisors are located in A258 Langley Hall. You are encouraged to stop by to peruse handouts or meet with an advisor even before declaring a major. They love visitors! Students will officially be advised by the Biological Sciences Advising office after declaring a major offered in the department.

Advisors
Available year round
Christine Berliner  Kevin Wu
LANGY A258  LANGY A258
412-624-4819  412-624-4273
christin@pitt.edu  kevinwu@pitt.edu

Available during the academic year
Ellen Kelsey  Jessica Wandelt
LANGY A258  LANGY A258
412-624-0421  412-624-7192
kelseye@pitt.edu  jewardelt@pitt.edu

Declaring the Major: Before students officially declare the Microbiology major, they must have completed BIOSC 0150, 0160 and CHEM 0110, 0120 with a grade of 'C' (not 'C-') or better. Transfer students who have finished these requirements prior to admission to the University of Pittsburgh are asked to complete one term of course work, including at least one BIOSC course that counts toward the major, before declaring.

Other Biological Sciences major options
Bioinformatics  Biological Sciences
Ecology and Evolution  Molecular Biology

Information about these majors is available in the Biological Sciences Advising Office.

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Checklist for the Microbiology major

**Biological Science courses**
- BIOSC 0150 or BIOSC 0715 (UHC)
- BIOSC 0050 or BIOSC 0058
- BIOSC 0160 or BIOSC 0716 (UHC)
- BIOSC 0067 or BIOSC 0068
- BIOSC 0350
- BIOSC 0370 or BIOSC 1130
- BIOSC 1000 or (BIOSC 1810 and 1820)
- BIOSC 1570
- BIOSC 1860
- BIOSC 1865
- BIOSC 1291 or 1571 or 1741 or 1861 (Writ)

**Elective courses**
- BIOSC_____
- BIOSC_____
- BIOSC_____ lab or field course

**Chemistry courses**
- CHEM 0110 or 0710 (UHC)
- CHEM 0120 or 0720 (UHC)
- CHEM 0310 or 0730 (UHC)
- CHEM 0320 or 0740 (UHC)
- CHEM 0345

**Mathematics courses**
- MATH 0220

One of the following
- MATH 0230
- STAT 1000

**Physics courses**
- PHYS 0110 or 0174 or 0475
- PHYS 0111 or 0175 or 0476