Overview
The Less-Commonly-Taught Languages Center (LCTL) at the University of Pittsburgh has provided language instruction in LCTL languages for decades, with most of the current languages being offered continuously for 10 years or more. Students taking a LCTL language learn to speak, listen, read, and write in that language, just as students in commonly taught languages do. Our students stand out as individuals with a rare skill (at least for an American context), which may put them at an advantage for future job opportunities. This minor synergizes with University Center for International Studies (UCIS) certificates, acting as a stepping-stone for students working towards those credentials.

The minor requires 17 credits for completion, detailed as follows. The first two required language courses are 4-credit courses; the rest of the courses are 3-credit courses.

### Required language courses
- TURKSH 0101 Turkish 1
- TURKSH 0102 Turkish 2
- TURKSH 0103 Turkish 3
- TURKSH 0104 Turkish 4

### Elective courses; choose one
- TURKSH 0105 Turkish 5
- TURKSH 0106 Turkish 6
- TURKSH 1615 Turkish Culture and Society
- TURKSH 1909 Special Topics in Turkish
- LING 1263 Cross-Cultural Communication
- LING 1951 Languages of the World
- HIST 0752 Empires of the Steppe
- HIST 0756 Introduction to Islamic Civilization
- HIST 1175 Xenophobia in Modern Europe
- HIST 1753 The Ottoman Empire (1300-1923)
- PS 1348 Xenophobia in Modern Europe
- RELGST 0455 Introduction to Islamic Civilization

Other courses may be used to fulfill this requirement with approval from the Less-Commonly-Taught Languages Center.

### Grade Requirements
A minimum GPA of 2.0 is required for the minor.

### Satisfactory/No Credit Option
There is no limit to the number of courses that can be taken on the S/NC basis for this certificate.

For more information, visit [www.LCTL.Pitt.edu](http://www.LCTL.Pitt.edu).